De-escalation Tool (HEARD+D)

1 Hear

Listen actively and model calmness.

If the patient escalates from angry to aggressive behaviour, go to Step 5

2 Empathize

Acknowledge and validate their feelings and experiences.

3 Assess

Assess the situation and yourself. Recognize your emotional state and biases and ask for help if needed.

4 Resolve

Inform and offer solutions.

5 Defuse

Set clear boundaries and protect yourself.

If necessary, ask the person to leave (in person), or end the call (on phone).

6 Document

Notify your supervisor and keep a written record.



Need more information?

Visit the portal at CPHS.SWITCHBC.ca or email a health and safety advisor at CPHS@SWITCHBC.ca

